

Digital and Cyber Risk: Beyond 2020

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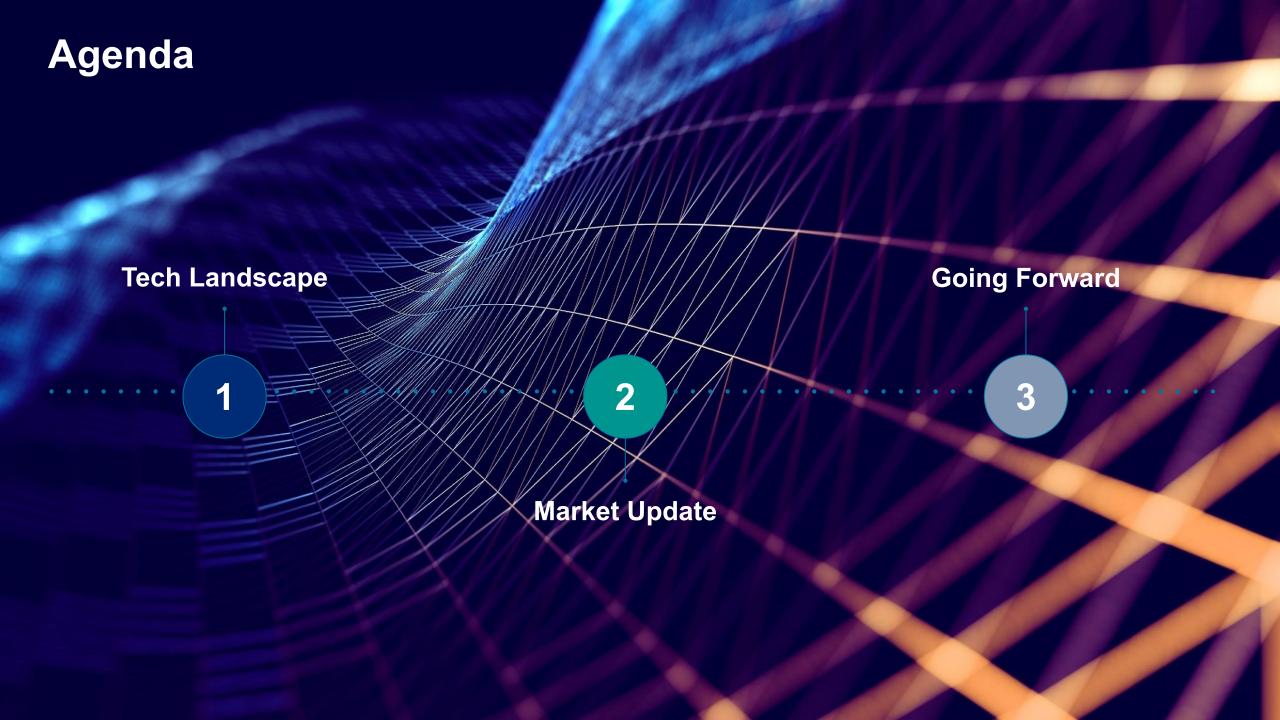
5 August 2021



# Introduction



Jono Soo
Head of Cyber Specialty
Marsh New Zealand



# Tech Landscape

## Tech Landscape

**Continued change in 2021** 

Increased and institutionalised remote working.

Accelerated migration to **cloud infrastructure** and
applications.

Growth in functionality and use of **online collaborative tools**.

Explosive rise in **e-commerce**.

New cyber-attack surfaces due to increased technology adoption.

Across the board acceleration in connectivity and digital transformation.

## Ransomware is King

Bad actors are 'following the money'

# 70% Ransomware Attacks Cause Data Exfiltration; Phishing Top Entry Point

Kaseya ransomware attack: 1,500 companies affected, company confirms

Waikato DHB cyber attack 'biggest in New Zealand history'

21 May, 2021 05:37 PM

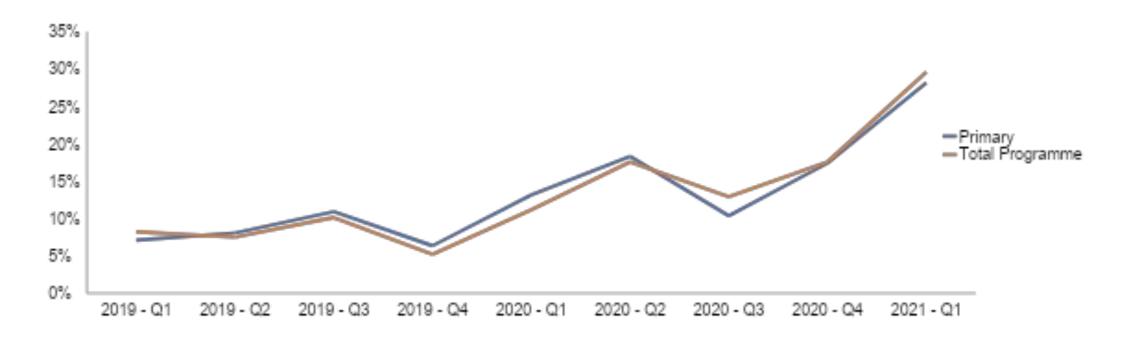
(1) 3 minutes to read

# Cyber Insurance Market Update



## On the Up

#### **Cyber Insurance Price Change (Percentage)**



	Q1-2019	Q2-2019	Q3-2019	Q4-2019	Q1-2020	Q2-2020	Q3-2020	Q4-2020	Q1-2021
Total Price Change	8%	8%	10%	5%	11%	18%	13%	18%	30%
Primary Price Change	7%	8%	11%	6%	13%	18%	10%	17%	28%

Source: Marsh UK data.



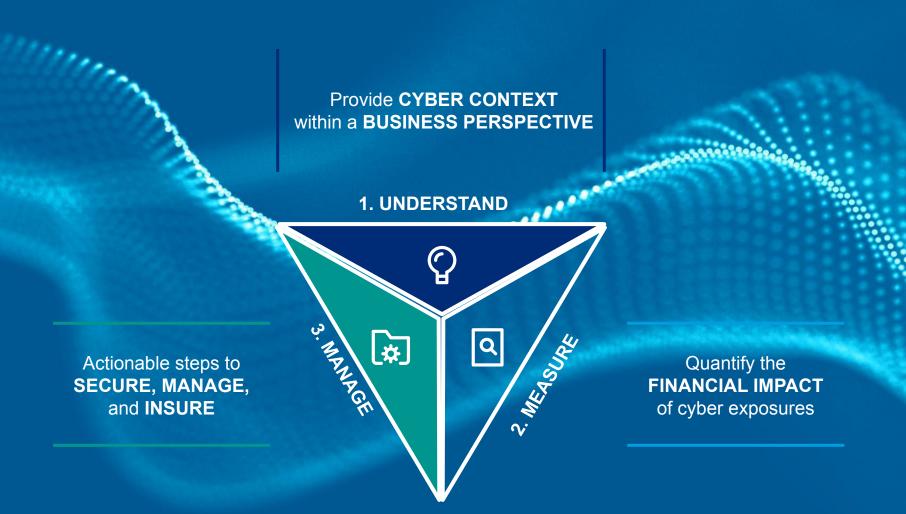
# **Going Forward**

## **Expectations for Q3-Q4 2021**



## Marsh Specialty's approach to Cyber Risk

What we do in a challenging market





INSIDER NEWS ANALYSIS

# Australia moving closer to mandatory ransomware disclosure

Ukraine arrests ransomware gang in global cyber criminal crackdown

PowerPost • Analysis

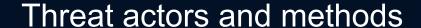
The Cybersecurity 202: The Biden administration is stepping up the fight against ransomware



## **Thank You**



Cyber risks and responses
Jonathon Berry, Consulting Partner





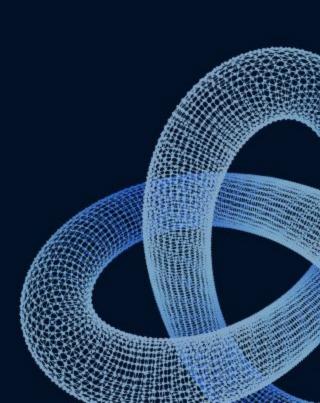
- Cyber criminals
- Everyone else
- Ransom motivated attacks
  - Cryptoware
  - DoS
  - Hostage data
- Open ports and vulnerabilities
- All other malware present on the Internet





#### **Fundamentals**

- Information valuation
  - Confidentiality
  - Integrity
  - Availability
- Staff awareness
- Data flows & 'security container'
- Access control
- Network hygiene
- Validation of controls
- Incident management
- Supply chain / service providers



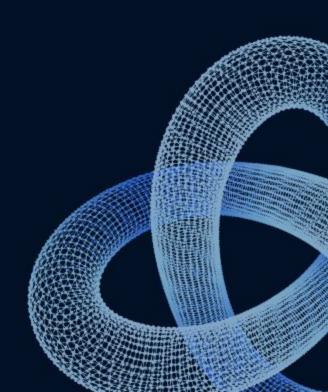
#### Don't forget physical security or personnel security



- DC security
- Server rooms
- Mobile devices
- Hard copy
- Recruitment processes
- Confidentiality agreements







# NZ CERT :: 11 Top tips

#### certnz

#### Back up your data



Using an external hard drive or a cloud-based service, copy your data to another separate location so you can retrieve it if necessary.

#### Be cautious of free WiFi networks



Be careful using free Wifi and hot spots - they are untrusted networks so others could see what you are doing.

#### Keep your operating system up to date



Updates often for vulnerabilities that attackers can find and use to access your system. It's an effective way to help keep them out.

#### Install antivirus software



Free online antivirus software can be take. Purchase antivirus software from a reputable company and run it regularly.

#### Choose unique passwords



Create unique passwords for each account – that way if an attacker gets hold of one of your passwords, they can't get access to all of your other accounts.

#### Set up two-factor authentication (2FA)



Choose to get a code sent to another device like your phone when logging in online – it helps stop hackers getting into your accounts.

#### Use creative recovery answers



Common security answers like your pets name or your school can be easy for an attacker to find out. Choose novel answers that aren't necessarily real.

#### Be smart with social media



What you post on social media can give cyber criminals information that they can use against you. Set your privacy so only friends and family can see your details.

#### Don't give out personal info



Legitimate-looking emails are very clever at trying to trick us into giving away personal or financial information. Stop and check if you know who the email is from.

#### Check bank statements regularly



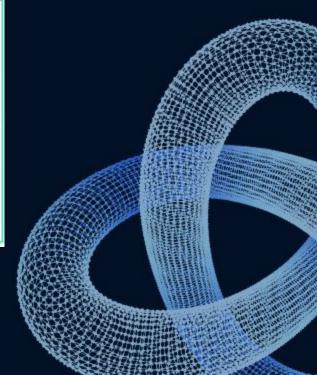
Keeping an eye on your bank statements could be the first tip-off that someone has accessed your accounts. Ring your bank immediately if you see something suspicious.

#### Get a regular credit check



An annual credit check will alert you if someone else is using your details to get loans or credit. To report a cyber security problem, visit www.cert.govt.nz





#### Questions?



CONSULTING SERVICES



INCIDENT
RESPONSE &
DIGITAL
FORENSICS

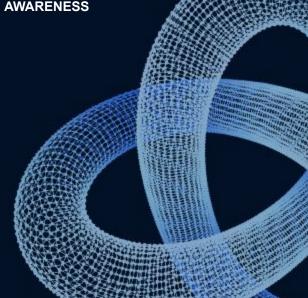
Intelligence led solutions. No compromises.



EDUCATION & AWARENESS









#### THE WORLD AS WE KNOW IT HAS FUNDAMENTALLY CHANGED...



#### Top Global Risks by Likelihood





7th

#### THE PERFECT STORM



 Most forms of corporate attach now involves some form of cyber security failure, from phishing scams to synthetic ID fraud

# A growing digital footprint requires better cyber security

 The failure to understand that simple premise is what's behind the eruption of data theft, systemic compromise and fraud.

#### Re-Think our approach to cyber security

The answer to problems is **NOT** more technology



# 

#### THE YEAR OF DIGITAL IDENTITY

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#### Identity is at the heart...of your CX/UX/EX/TX



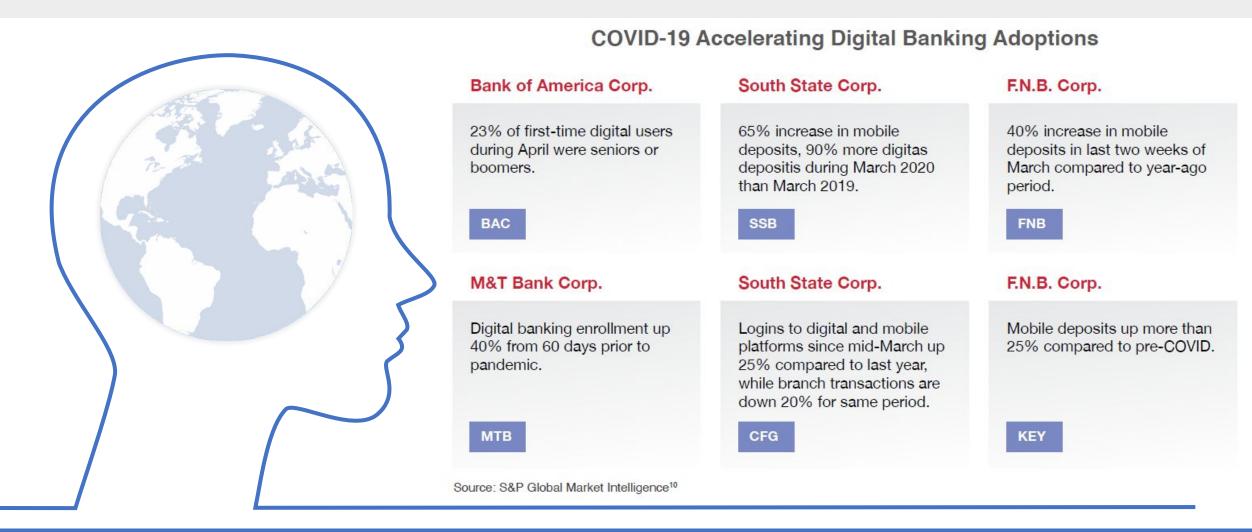


And how this changes, they can have a

- PRODUCTIVE
- PERSONALISED
- FRICTIONLESS
- SECURE

EXPERIENCE

### **COVID** impact on digital transactions...





# So....the FUTURE?



#### **Digital Identity**

Pursue a single view of customer



#### **Omni Channel**

Remove barriers to customer onboarding, service and contracting



#### **User Awareness**

Educate, Empower and Enable your users as the 1st line of defence



#### Cybersecurity

Build an inclusive enterprise security program that is more than just technical controls





#### Collaboration

Actively encourage collaboration and silo breaking

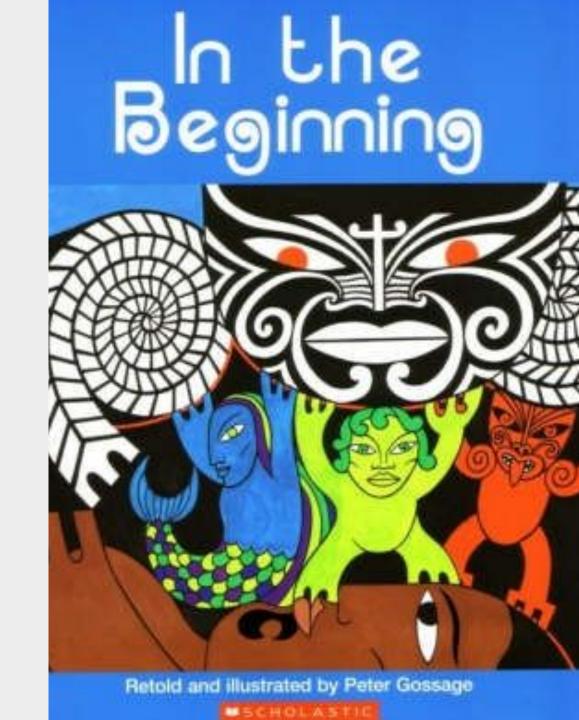


# **THANK YOU**

 He pai te tirohanga ki ngā mahara mō ngā rā pahemo engari ka puta te māramatanga i runga i te titiro whakamua.

 It's fine to have recollections of the past, but wisdom comes from being able to prepare opportunities for the future.







# Digital and Cyber Risk Beyond 2020





# and the people will pay the price

## So what's the problem?

43% of all breaches result from exploited web application vulnerabilities according to the Verizon Data Breach Investigations Report

6 of 10 organizations have unpatched vulnerabilities more than 2 years old

Gartner continues to conclude that 90% of breaches will continue to occur through issues organizations know about but have not yet addressed

McKinsey Research states we've done **10 years** worth of **Digital Transformation** in the last **12 months**...



# Web-Apps (+APIs) are EVERYWHERE





# ...More human interactivity now happens at the digital layer, than the human layer."

Central Intelligence Agency Director, John O. Brennen

But...

## New Zealand Defence Force

Total budget for 2019/20 \$4,291,152,000 Percent of GDP 1.1%

## **NZ CERT**

2016: set up a new national CERT
\$22,152,000
For first 4 years...



# Beyond...

- Victims are just that.
- We need to take the protection of the digital realm seriously.
- This is an issue for business, Government and all NZers.
- Cyber-Physical convergence is way more impactful.



# Andy Prow, Founder, RedShield

https://linkedin.com/in/andyprow





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